

The EM27/SUN FTIR spectrometer for columnar GHG measurements and COCCON (the Collaborative Carbon Column Observing Network)

JPL seminar Aug-11-2022

Presenter: PD Dr. Frank Hase, IMK-ASF (frank.hase@kit.edu)



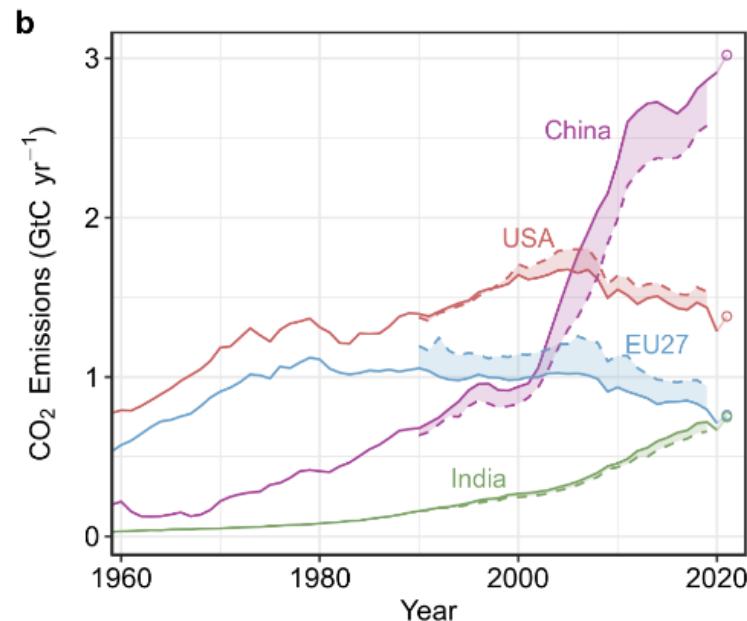
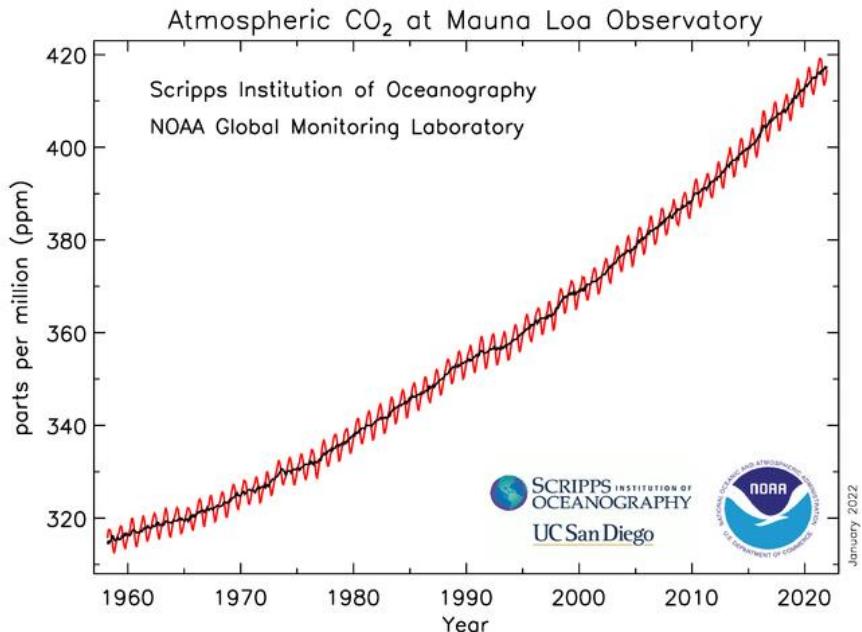
Contents

- Greenhouse gases and anthropogenic climate change, EU green deal
- Chemical remote sensing of the atmosphere using infrared radiation
- The portable EM27/SUN FTIR spectrometer for GHG observations
- The COCCON (COLlaborative Carbon Column Observing Network)
- Some COCCON achievements and future plans



GHGs and anthropogenic climate change

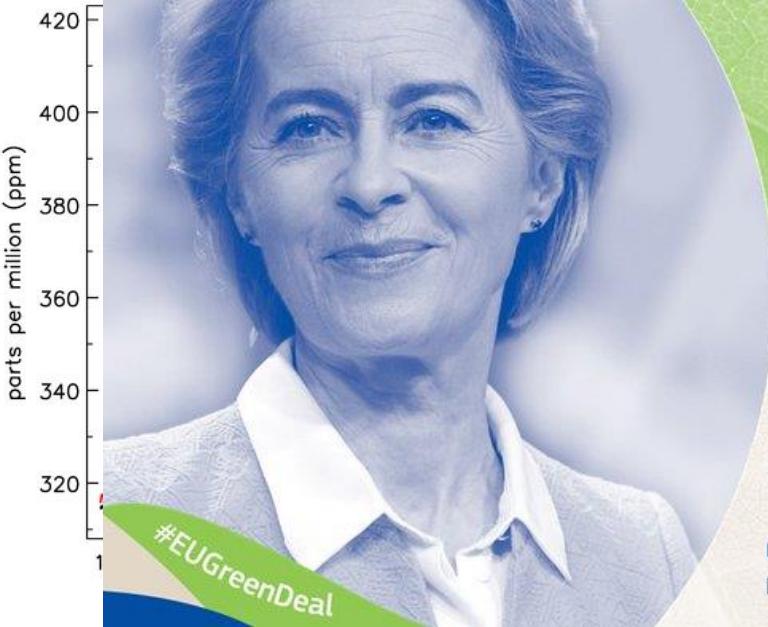
Anthropogenic GHG emissions are the main driver of climate change!



<https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends> // Global Carbon Budget 2021, Friedlingstein et al., ESSD, 2021

GHGs and anthropogenic climate change

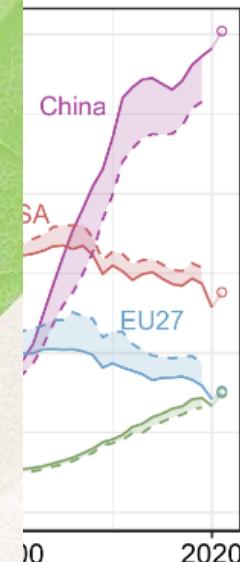
Anthro



”

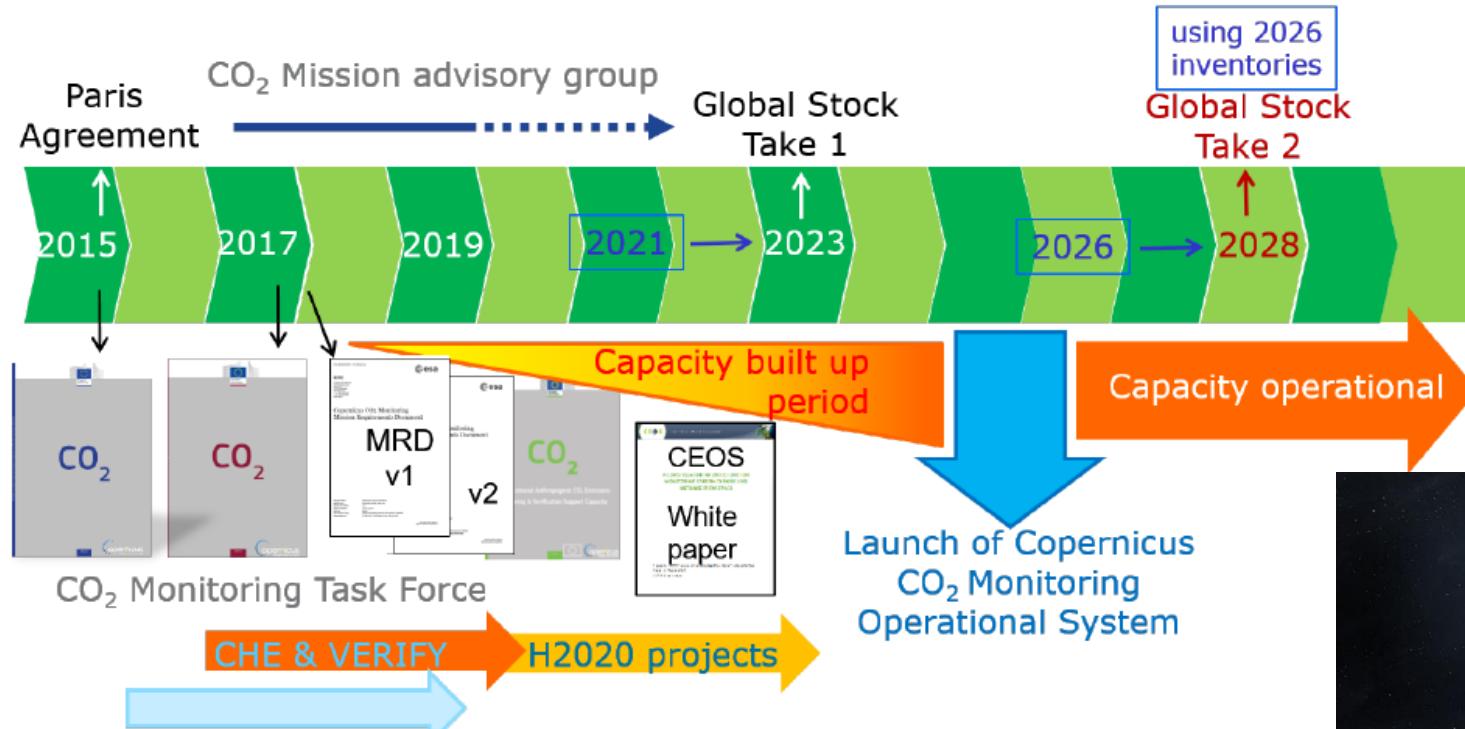
“With the European Green Deal, we aim at an economic and recovery model that gives back to our planet more than it takes away from it. Protecting and restoring healthy nature through the EU Biodiversity Strategy will be an essential element of this path.”

Ursula von der Leyen
President of the European Commission



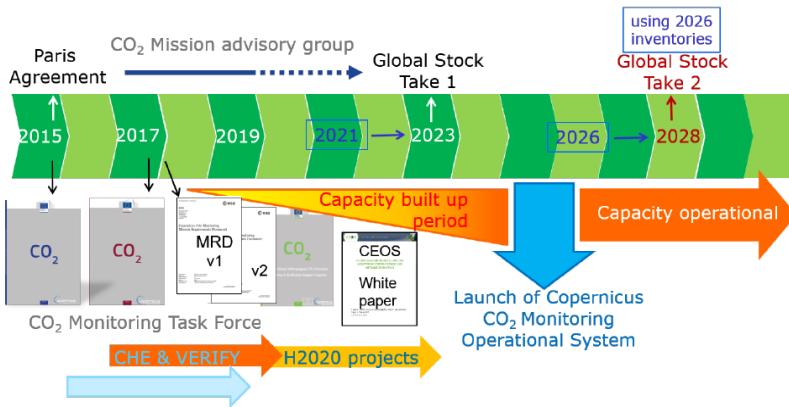
<https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends> // Global Carbon Budget 2021, Friedlingstein et al., ESSD, 2021

GHGs and anthropogenic climate change



CO2M MRD 2020 // Artistic view of a CO2M satellite (ESA)

GHGs and anthropogenic climate change

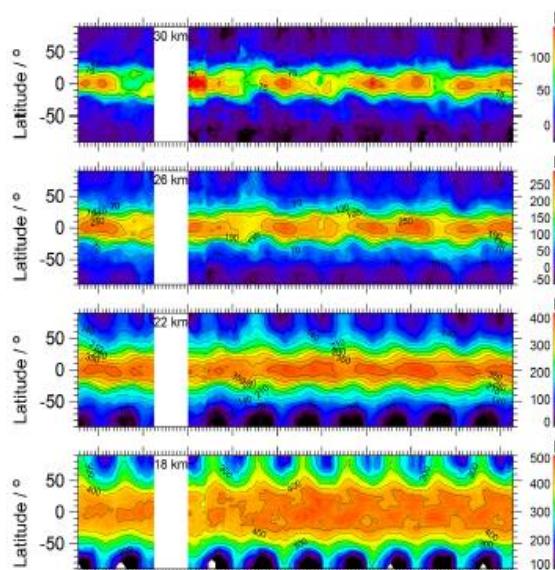


... A very strong calibration-validation segment based on anchor ground based stations measuring XCO₂ [Wunch et al., 2011a, 2011b, 2017 for TCCON, and Gisi et al., 2012; Hase et al., 2015; Klappenbach et al., 2015; Butz et al., 2017 for COCCON coordinated by the Karlsruhe Institute for Technology] will be required in particular across regions where anthropogenic CO₂ emissions concentrate. ...

CO2M MRD 2020 // Artistic view of a CO2M satellite (ESA)

Chemical remote sensing: IMK-ASF achievements

- Spectrometer development + campaigns: MIPAS, GLORIA
- MIPAS-ENVISAT and IASI data analysis
- Operation of FTIR stations within global networks

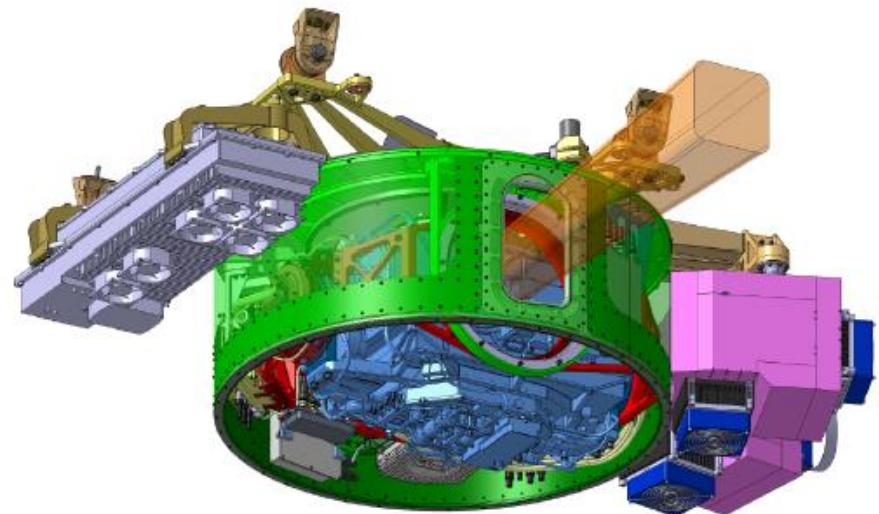


N. Glatthor. et al.: Global OCS measured by MIPAS/Envisat during 2002–2012, ACP, 2017

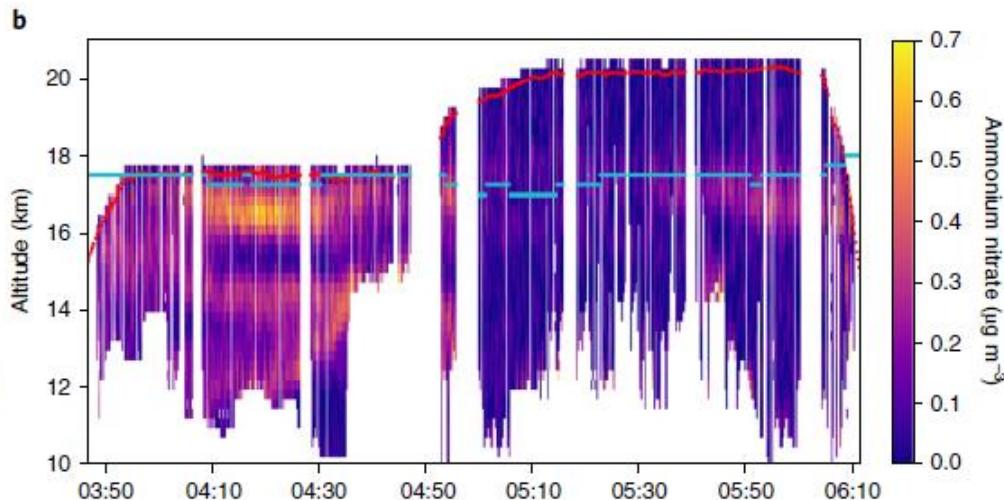


Chemical remote sensing: GLORIA

- Gimballed Limb Observer for Radiance Imaging of the Atmosphere

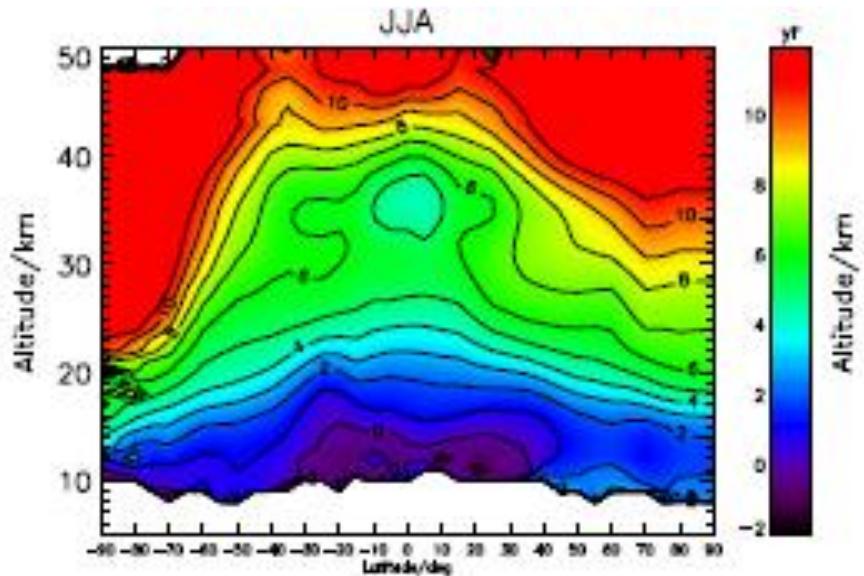


F. Friedl-Vallon et al.: Instrument concept of the imaging Fourier transform spectrometer GLORIA, AMT, 2014

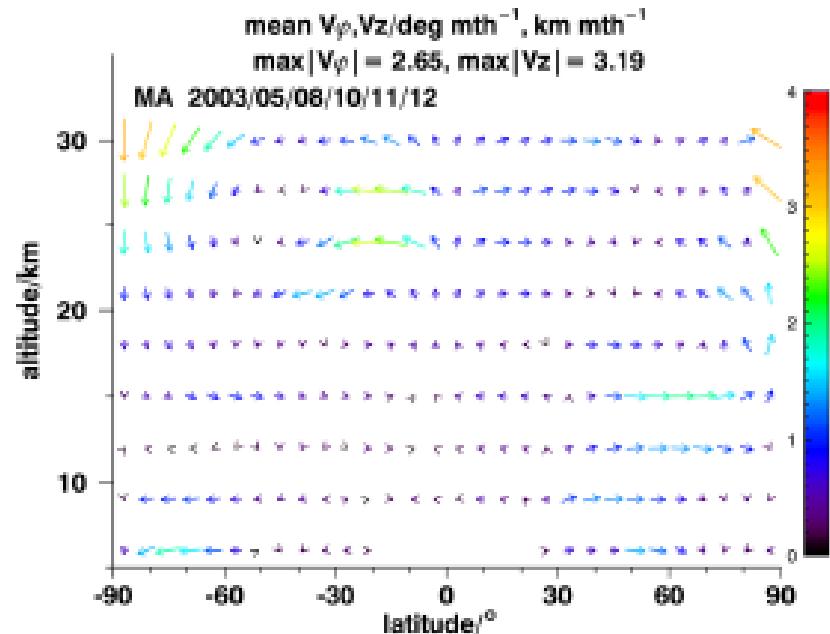


M. Höpfner et al.: Ammonium nitrate particles formed in upper troposphere from ground ammonia sources during Asian monsoons. Nat. Geosci., 2019

Chemical remote sensing: MIPAS-ENVISAT



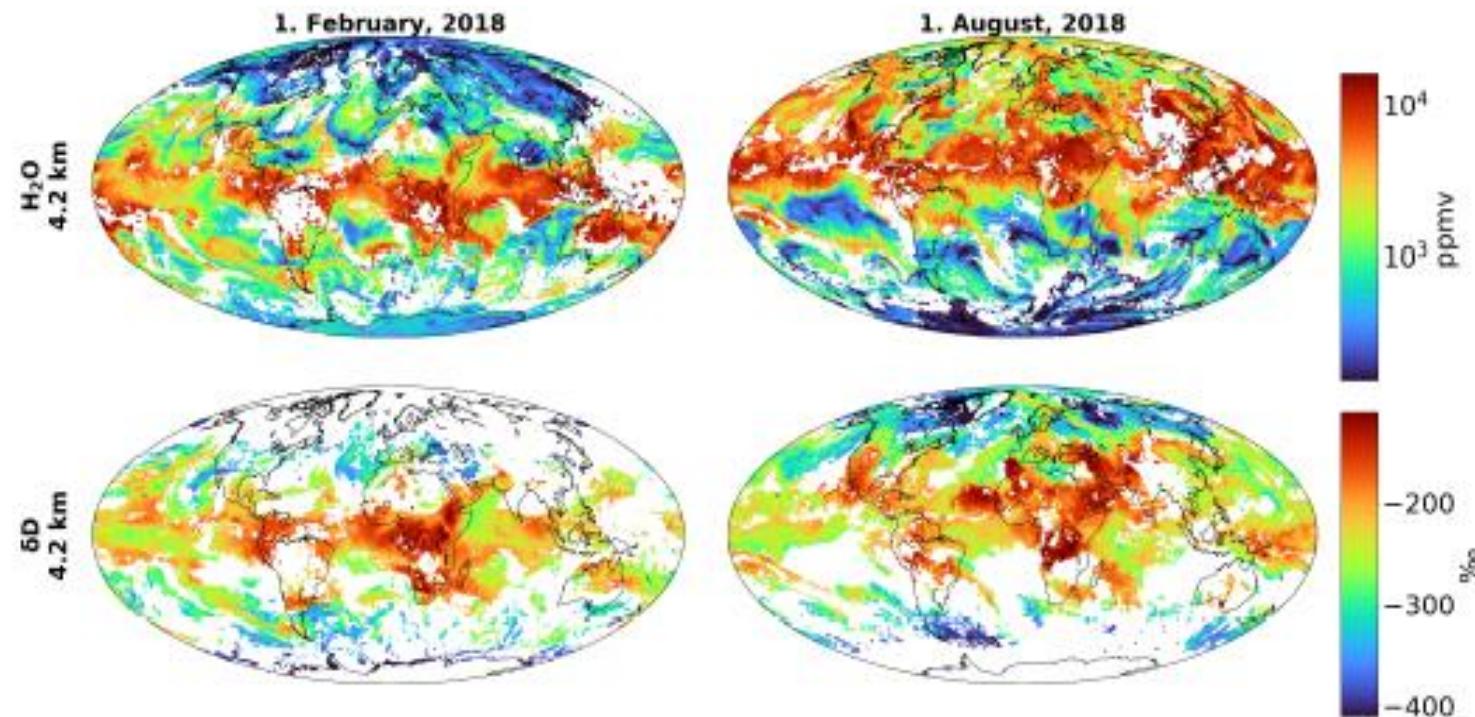
G. P. Stiller et al.: Observed temporal evolution of global mean age of stratospheric air for the 2002 to 2010 period, ACP, 2012



T. von Clarmann et al.: The middle atmospheric meridional circulation for 2002–2012 derived from MIPAS observations, ACP, 2021

Chemical remote sensing: IASI

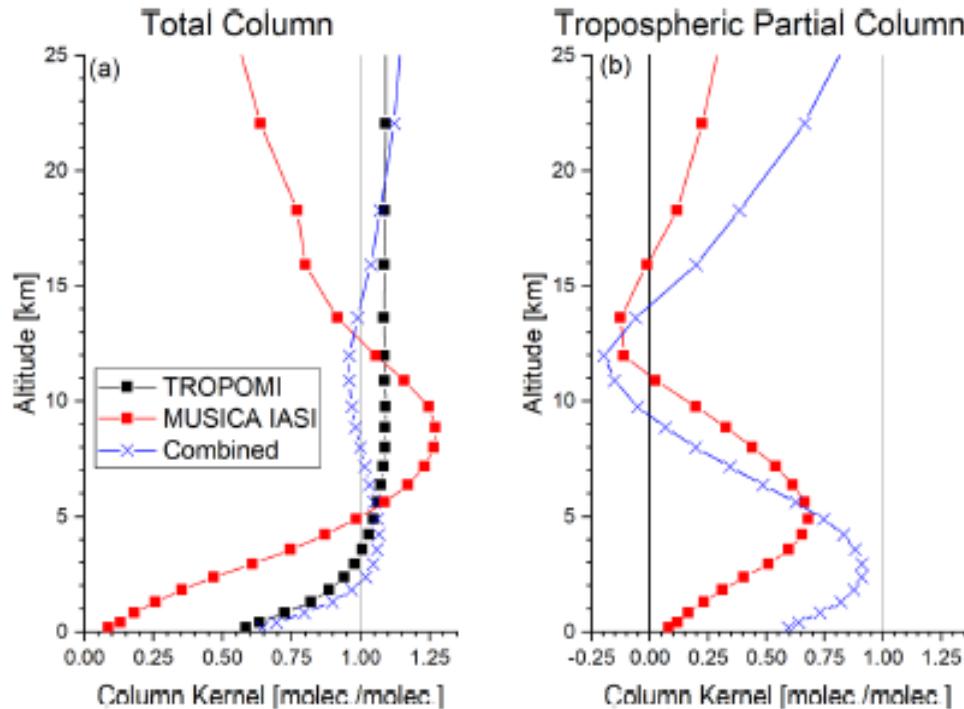
- Data analysis for IASI



M. Schneider et al.: Design and description of the MUSICA IASI full retrieval product, ESSD, 2021

Chemical remote sensing: IASI

- Combining IASI and S5P methane

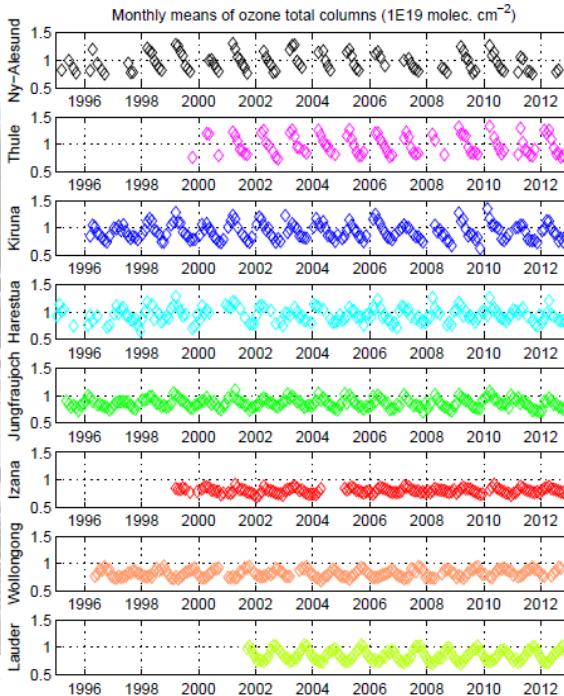
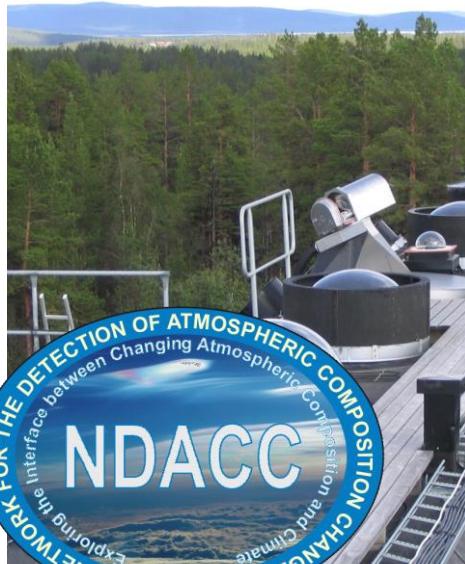


M. Schneider et al.: Synergetic use of IASI profile and TROPOMI total-column level 2 methane ..., AMT, 2022

Chemical remote sensing: NDACC + TCCON

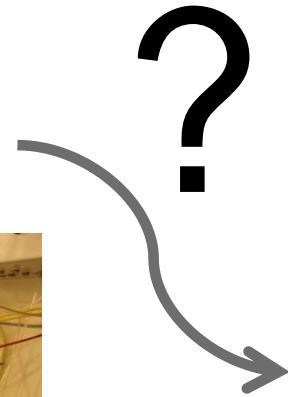
Operation of ground-based spectrometers (NDACC & TCCON)

MIR: C₂H₆, ClONO₂, CO, HCl, HCN, HF, HNO₃, N₂O, O₃, ...



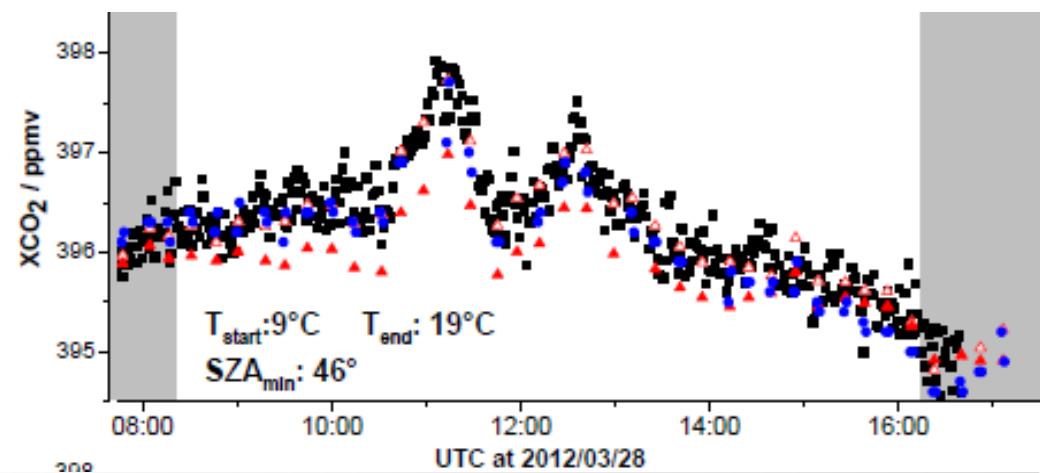
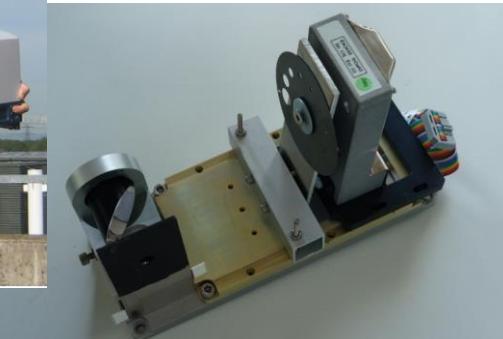
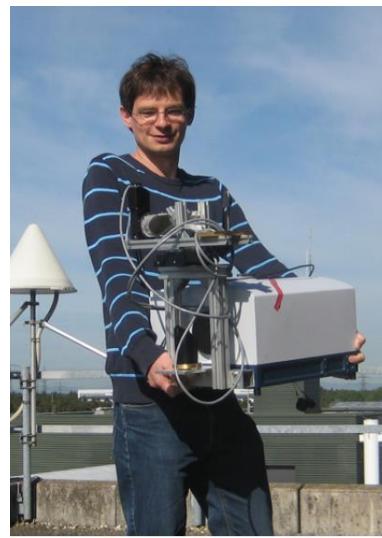
C. Vigouroux, T. Blumenstock, et al.: Trends of ozone total columns and vertical distribution from FTIR observations at eight NDACC stations around the globe, ACP, 2015

A portable spectrometer for GHG observations



A portable spectrometer for GHG observations

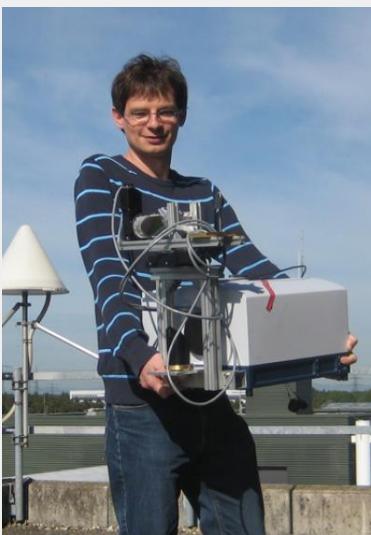
KIT started in 2011 the development of a novel compact NIR-FTIR spectrometer for carbon cycle research, in cooperation with Bruker Optik GmbH. We decided for Bruker's EM27 FTIR spectrometer as starting point.



A portable spectrometer for GHG observations

KIT started in 2011 the development of a novel compact NIR-FTIR spectrometer for carb with Bruker Optik GmbH. We used a Bruker FTIR spectrometer as starting point.

Gisi, M., Hase,
with a tabletop



Das neue kompakte EM27/SUN Spektrometer für Atmosphärenmessungen

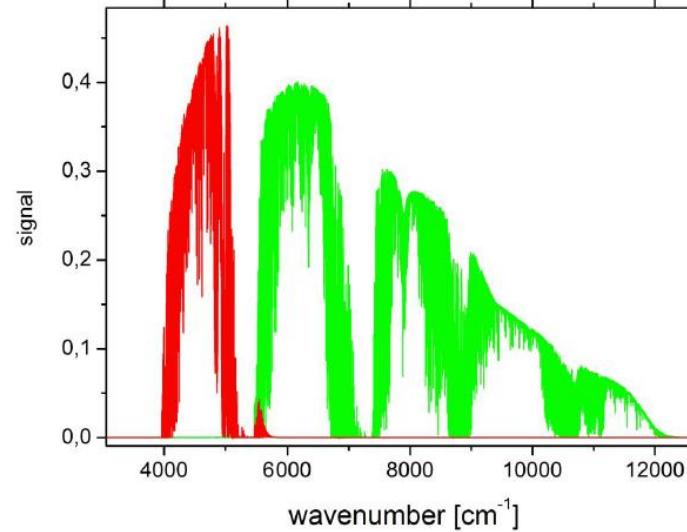
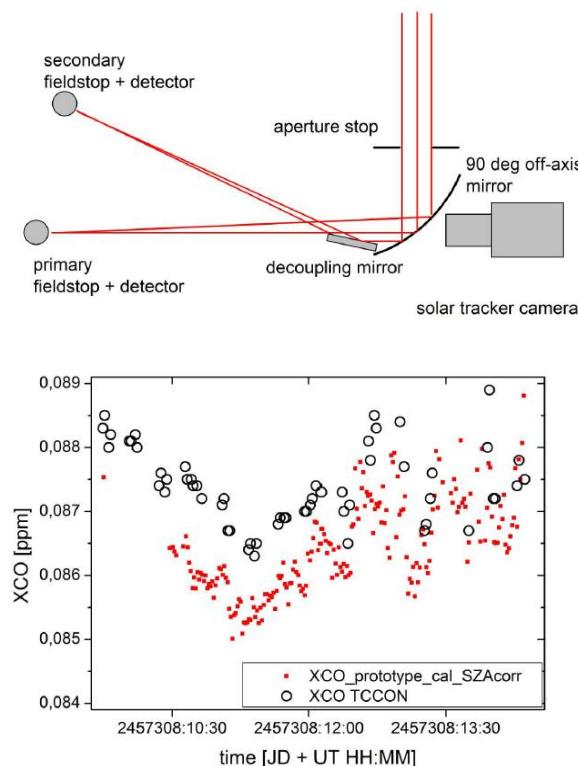
München, Deutschland, – April 2, 2014 – Die Bruker Corporation hat heute die erfolgreiche Einführung des neuen kompakten Spektrometers **EM27/SUN** für Atmosphärenmessungen durch solare Absorptionsspektroskopie bekannt gegeben.

Das **EM27/SUN** verfügt über ein neues CAMTracker-System, das eine weiterentwickelte Version des wohlbekannten Solar Tracker darstellt, wobei ein innovatives Kamera-basiertes Rückkopplungssystem der Sonne als Lichtquelle folgt. Die herausragende Akkuratheit bei der Verfolgung der Sonnenstrahlung ist die Grundlage für hoch präzise Quantifizierungen. Zusätzlich bietet das neue CAMTracker-System direkte Informationen über das Sichtfeld und ist gegenüber inhomogener Ausleuchtung unempfindlich. Aufgrund des sehr kompakten und robusten Aufbaus, des relativ geringen Gewichts und der intuitiven Benutzerführung ist das **EM27/SUN** leicht zu transportieren und somit auch ideal geeignet für Langzeitmesskampagnen an entlegenen Orten mit geringer Infrastruktur.



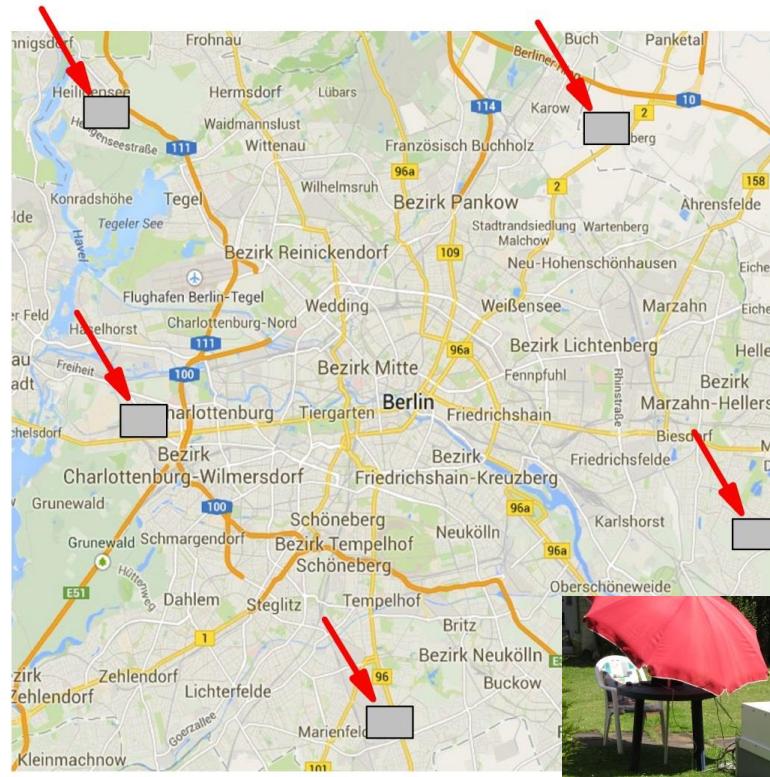
EM27/SUN

CO channel extension

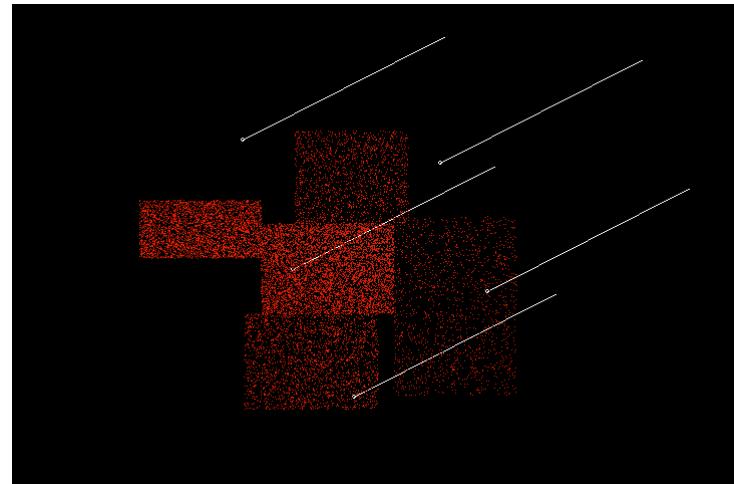
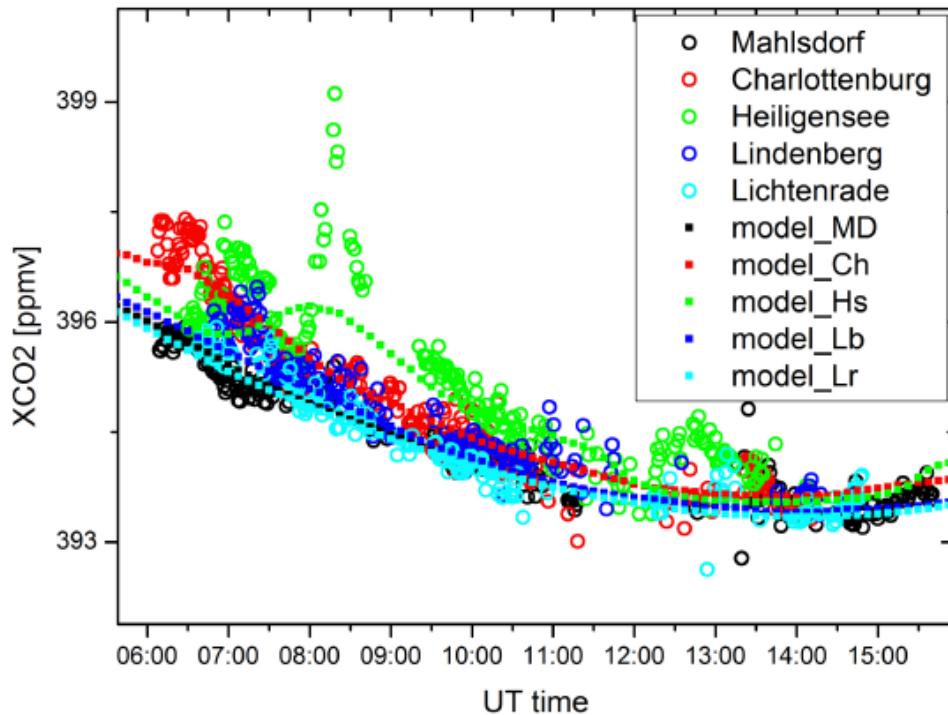


F. Hase et al. "Enhancing the capabilities of a portable FTIR spectrometer for greenhouse gas measurements... ", AMT, 2016

First demonstration: Berlin campaign June 2014



First demonstration: Berlin campaign 2014



Hase et al.: "Application of portable FTIR spectrometers ..." AMT, 2015

Performance of the EM27/SUN

XCO₂ calibration factors

(M. Frey et al.: "Calibration and instrumental line shape characterization of a set of portable FTIR spectrometers...", AMT, 2015)

Spectrometer #	Before campaign	after campaign
1	1.00000	1.00000
2	0.99924	0.99921
3	1.00015	1.00016
4	0.99987	0.99987
5	0.99960	0.99962



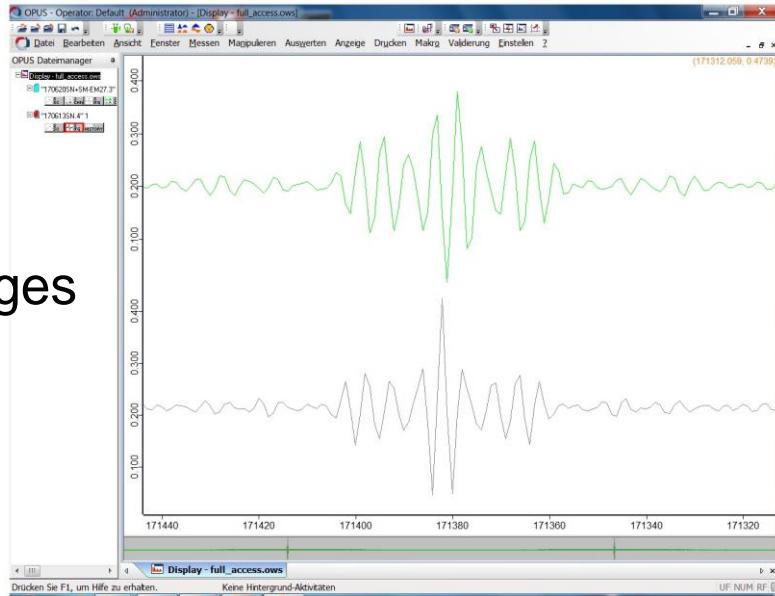
XCO₂ calibration stable
within 0.003% !! (#2)

(TCCON site-to-site
consistency: 0.05%)

Technical interlude: EM27/SUN FTS performance

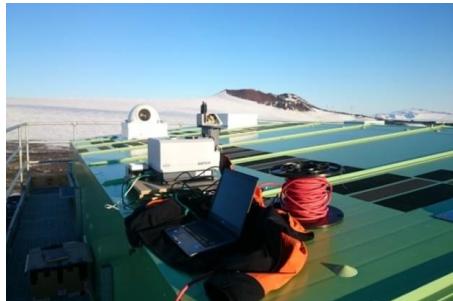
Some relevant design features:

- ✓ Very stable interferometer (pendulum with steel spring suspension)
- ✓ Well-defined ILS
- ✓ Measures for reducing channeling
- ✓ Avoid double-passing
- ✓ Collect double-sided interferograms
- ✓ Self-compensating BS (phase spectrum)
- ✓ Optically well-defined narrow spectral ranges
- ✓ Camtracker



The EM27/SUN: a wide range of applications

Travel standard for TCCON



Arrival Heights
(NIWA, Pollard)



Reunion (BIRA,
De Mazière, Sha)

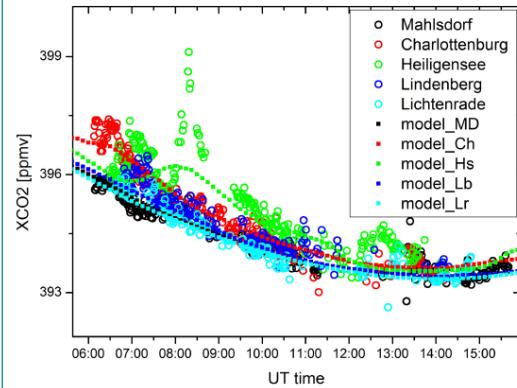
Supplement TCCON
sites (satellite validation)



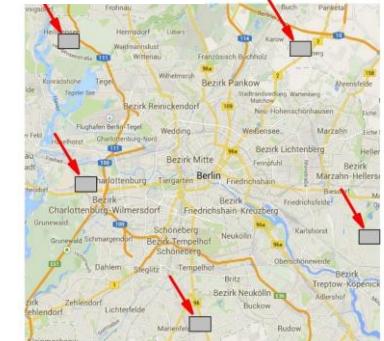
e.g. Mexico, Namibia, India, ...



Quantify localized sources



Berlin

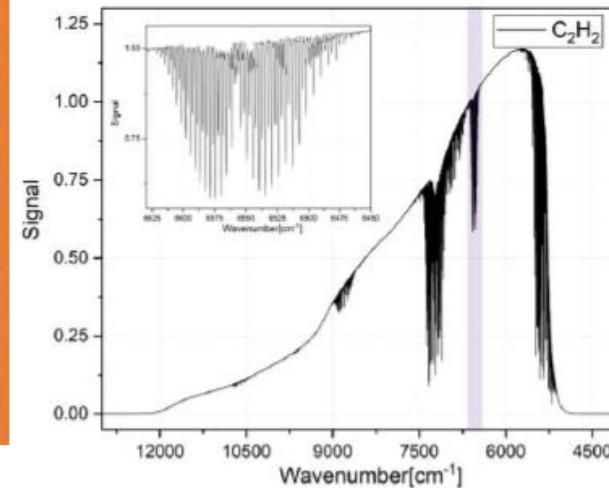
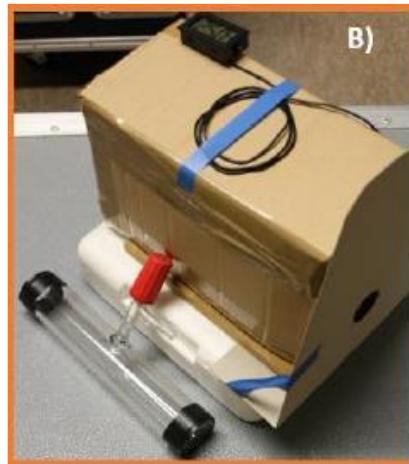


COCCON: centralized QC and data processing



- ✓ Centralized calibration & QC methods (performed at KIT, cooperation with Bruker)
- ✓ Common software standards, community telcos
- ✓ Centralized data processing, data provision via EVDC
- ✓ Travel standard COCCON spectrometer

COCCON: centralized QC and data processing



Frey, M., Sha, M. K., Hase, F., Kiel, M., Blumenstock, T., Harig, R., Surawicz, G., Deutscher, N. M., Shiomi, K., Franklin, J. E., Bösch, H., Chen, J., Grutter, M., Ohyama, H., Sun, Y., Butz, A., Mengistu Tsidu, G., Ene, D., Wunch, D., Cao, Z., Garcia, O., Ramonet, M., Vogel, F., and Orphal, J.: Building the COllaborative Carbon Column Observing Network (COCCON): long-term stability and ensemble performance of the EM27/SUN Fourier transform spectrometer, AMT, 2019.

Alberti, C., Hase, F., Frey, M., Dubravica, D., Blumenstock, T., Dehn, A., Surawicz, G., Harig, R., Orphal, J., & EM27/SUN-partners team: Improved calibration procedures for the EM27/SUN spectrometers of the COllaborative Carbon Column Observing Network (COCCON), AMT, 2022

COCCON: a dedicated travel standard

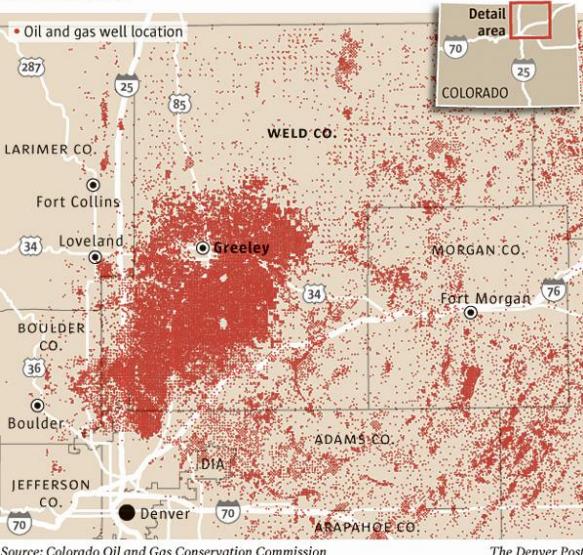


COCCON travel standard - first destination TCCON station Tsukuba
(activity lead: B. Herkommer, cooperation with TUM, project framework: FRM4GHGII)

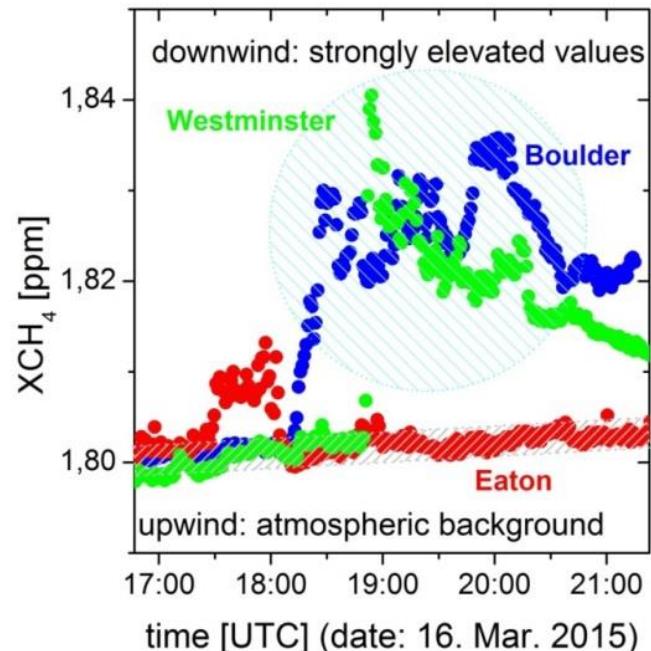
Colorado campaign 2015

Well density

As opportunity to drill for oil and gas in unincorporated areas of the Front Range, companies are drilling closer to cities. In Weld County, the city of Greeley remains relatively untapped.



N. Kille, R. Chiu, M. Frey, F. Hase, M. K. Sha, T. Blumenstock, J. W. Hannigan, J. Orphal, D. Bon, R. Volkamer: Separation of Methane Emissions From Agricultural and Natural Gas Sources in the Colorado Front Range, GRL, 2019



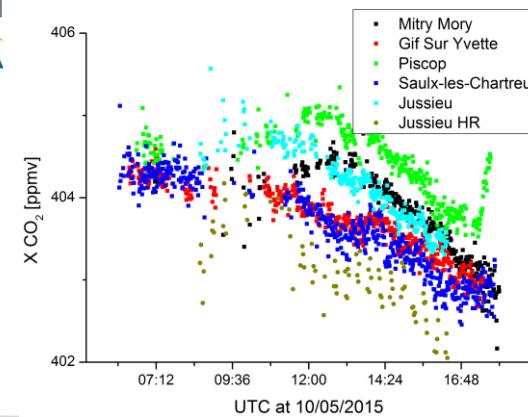
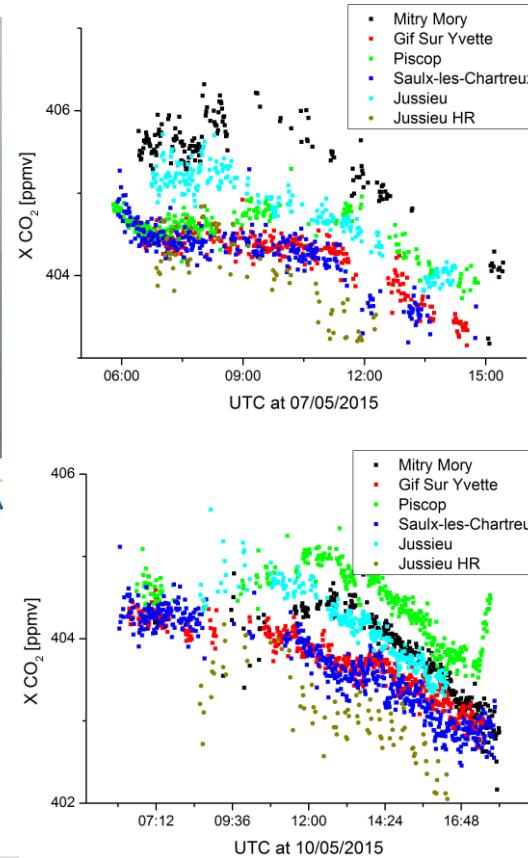
Paris campaign 2015



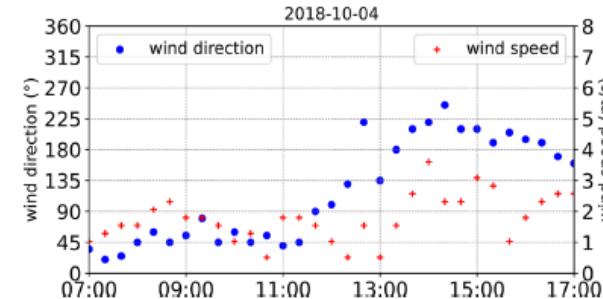
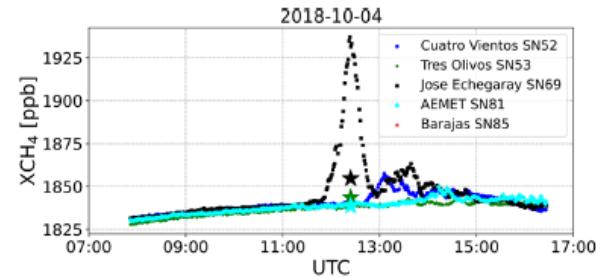
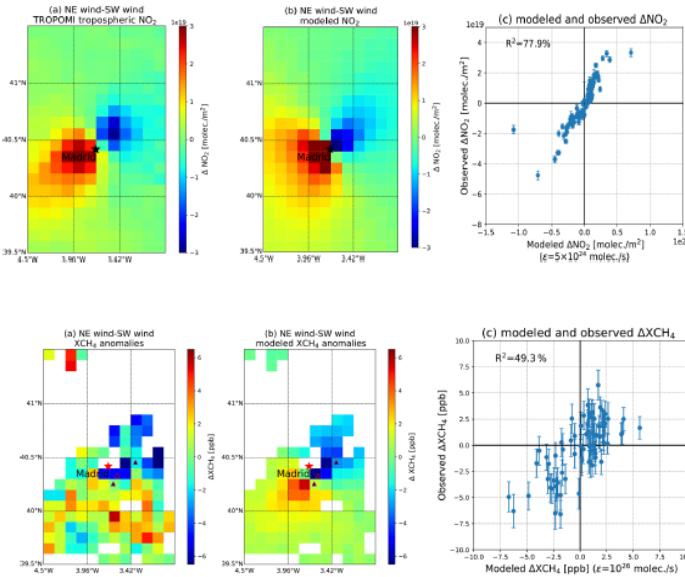
LABORATOIRE DES SCIENCES
DU CLIMAT ET DE
L'ENVIRONNEMENT



Vogel, F. R., Frey, M., Staufer, J., Hase, F., Broquet, G., Xueref-Remy, I., Chevallier, F., Ciais, P., Sha, M. K., Chelin, P., Jeseck, P., Janssen, C., Té, Y., Groß, J., Blumenstock, T., Tu, Q., and Orphal, J.: XCO₂ in an emission hot-spot region: the COCCON Paris campaign 2015, ACP, 2019.



Madrid campaign 2018



Tu, Q., Hase, F., Schneider, M., García, O., Blumenstock, T., Borsdorff, T., Frey, M., Khosrawi, F., Lorente, A., Alberti, C., Bustos, J. J., Butz, A., Carreño, V., Cuevas, E., Curcoll, R., Diekmann, C. J., Dubravica, D., Ertl, B., Estruch, C., León-Luis, S. F., Marrero, C., Morgui, J.-A., Ramos, R., Scharun, C., Schneider, C., Sepúlveda, E., Toledano, C., and Torres, C.: Quantification of CH_4 emissions from waste disposal sites near the city of Madrid using ground- and space-based observations of COCCON, TROPOMI and IASI, ACP, 2022.

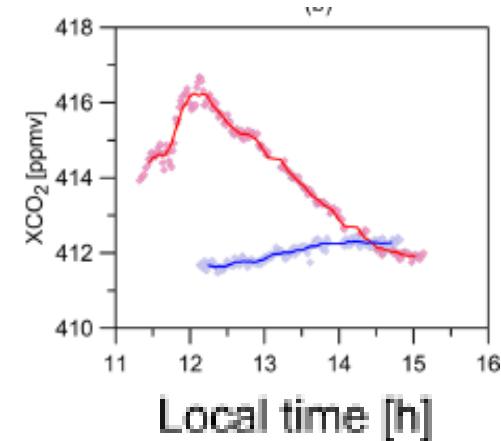
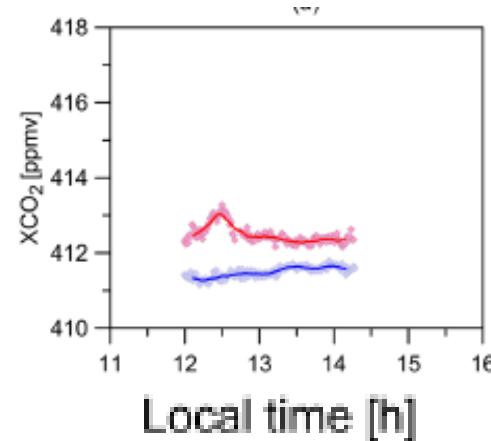
St. Petersburg campaign 2019

►►► mobile DOAS monitoring –
real-time detection of NO₂ city plume

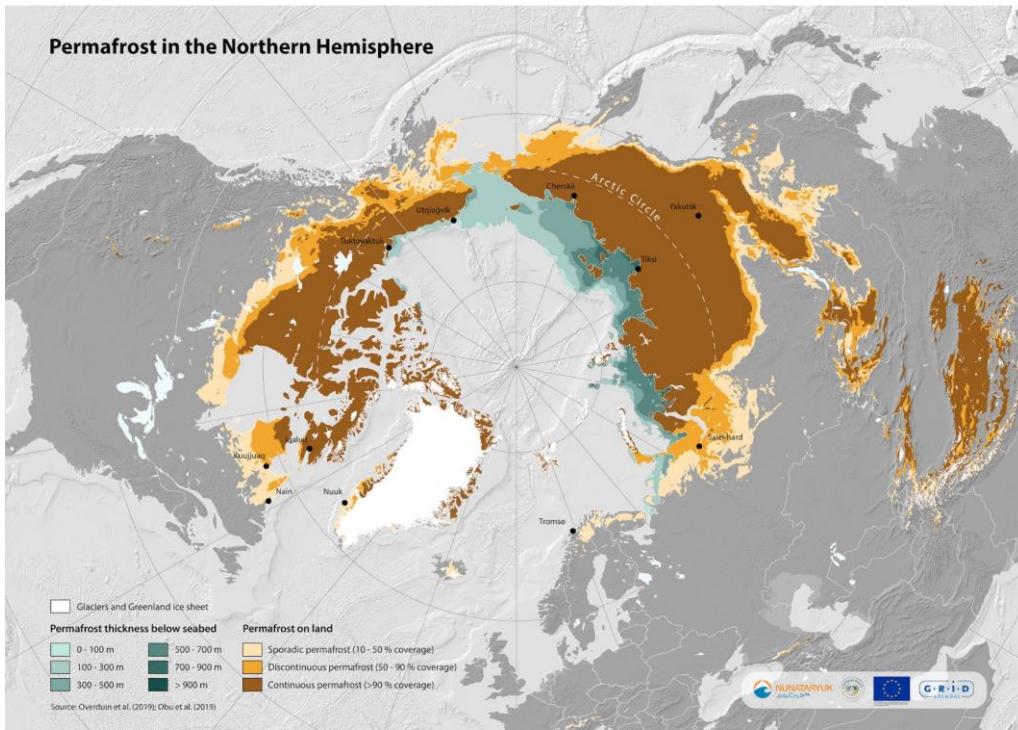


Locations of #84 (point 5A) and #80 (3B)
FTIR EM27/SUN spectrometers

Makarova, M. V., Alberti, C., Ionov, D. V., Hase, F., Foka, S. C., Blumenstock, T., Warneke, T., Virolainen, Y. A., Kostsov, V. S., Frey, M., Poberovskii, A. V., Timofeyev, Y. M., Paramonova, N. N., Volkova, K. A., Zaitsev, N. A., Biryukov, E. Y., Osipov, S. I., Makarov, B. K., Polyakov, A. V., Ivakhov, V. M., Imhasin, H. Kh., and Mikhailov, E. F.: Emission Monitoring Mobile Experiment (EMME): an overview and first results of the St. Petersburg megacity campaign 2019, AMT, 2021



St. Petersburg campaign 2019



<https://nunataryuk.org>

Arthur Stanley Eddington (1882-1944)
M. Stanley, JSTOR, 2003

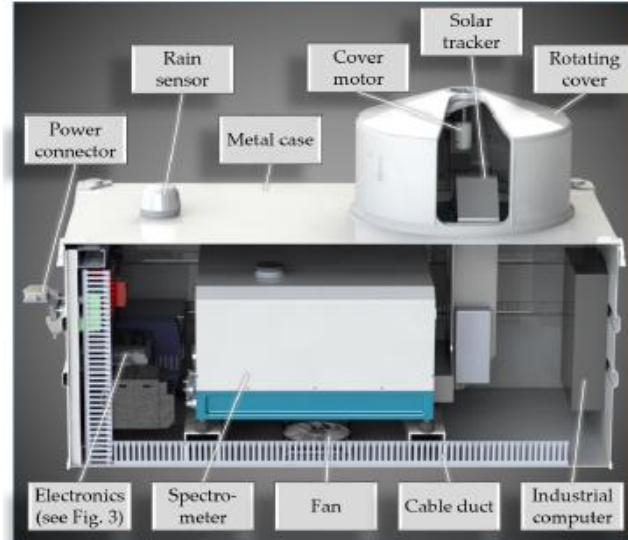
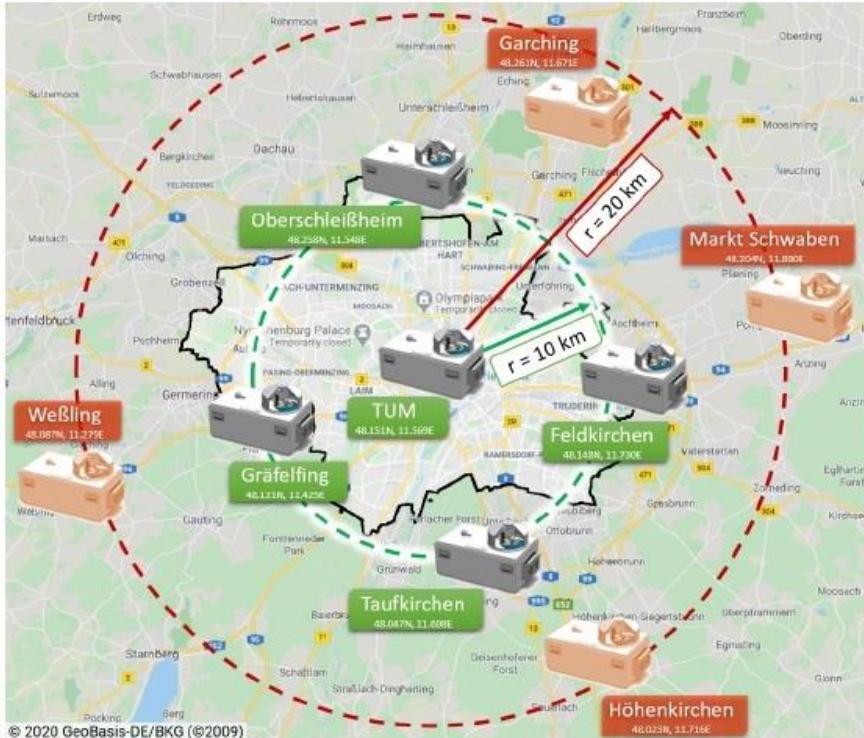
Science is above all politics.

See Oliver Lockett (2014)

29

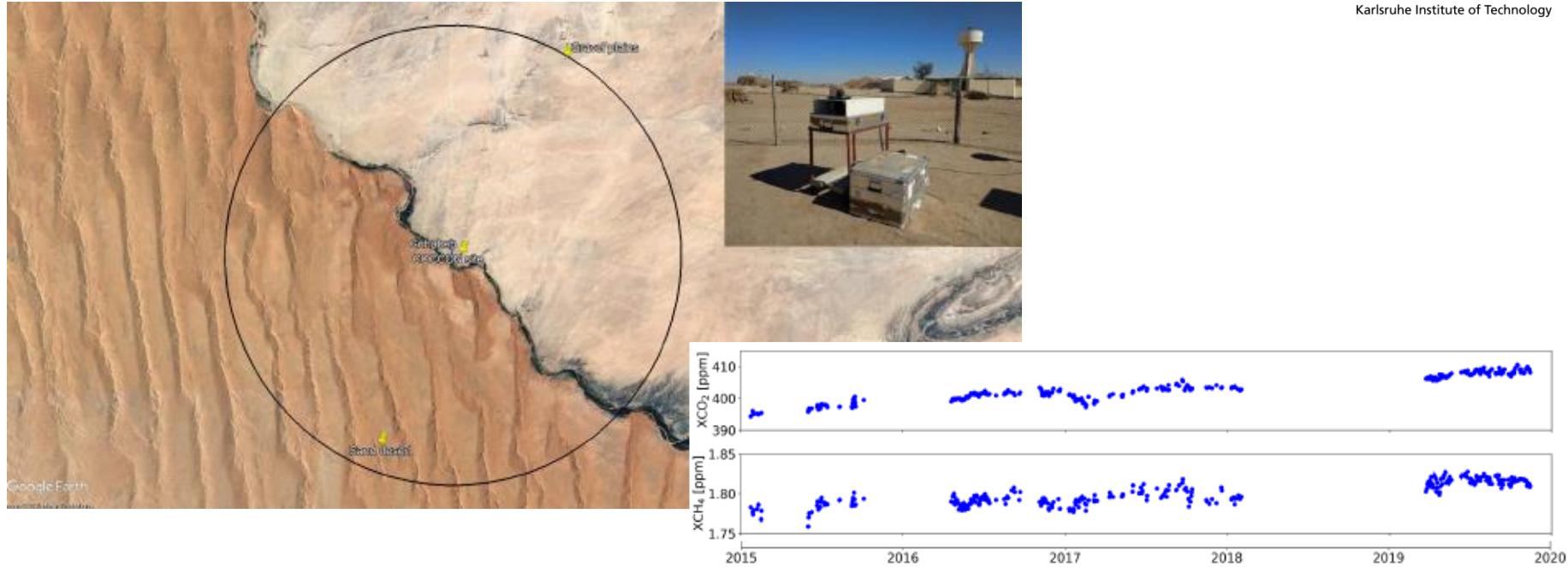
22-11-29

Permanent city observatories



Dietrich, F., Chen, J., Voggenreiter, B., Aigner, P., Nachtigall, N., and Reger, B.: MUCCnet: Munich Urban Carbon Column network, Atmos. Meas. Tech., 14, 1111–1126, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-14-1111-2021>, 2021.

Remote sites: COCCON station Gobabeb, Namibia

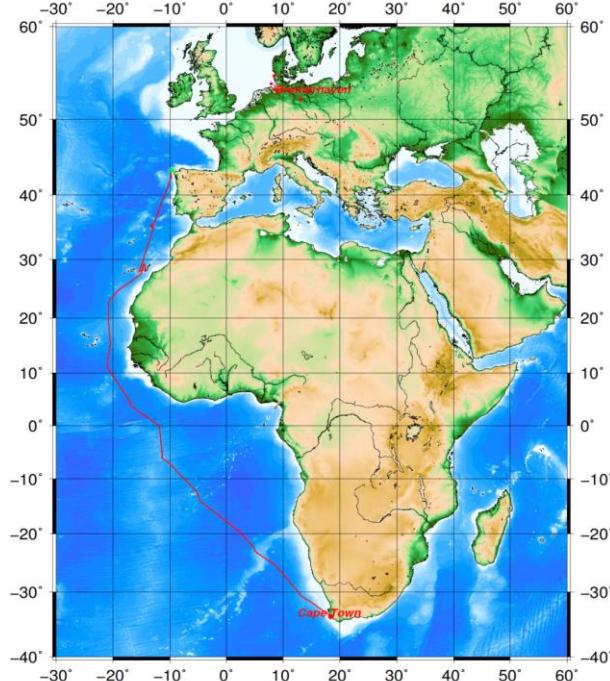
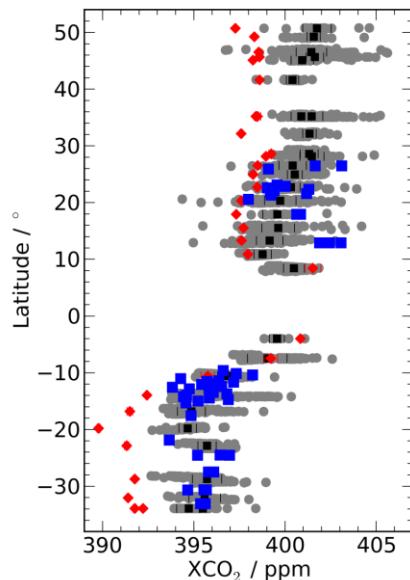


Frey, M. M., Hase, F., Blumenstock, T., Dubravica, D., Groß, J., Götsche, F., Handjaba, M., Amadhila, P., Mushi, R., Morino, I., Shiomi, K., Sha, M. K., de Mazière, M., and Pollard, D. F.: Long-term column-averaged greenhouse gas observations using a COCCON spectrometer at the high-surface-albedo site in Gobabeb, Namibia, AMT, 2021

The EM27/SUN: shipborne GHG observations



Grey/Black: EM27 (all/daily mean)
Red: MACC forecast (daily mean)
Blue: RemoTeC/GOSAT ($10^\circ \times 10^\circ$)



Klappenbach, F., Bertleff, M., Kostinek, J., Hase, F., Blumenstock, T., Agusti-Panareda, A., Razinger, M., and **Butz, A.**: Accurate mobile remote sensing of XCO₂ and XCH₄ latitudinal transects from aboard a research vessel, AMT, 2015.

Plans: COCCON Spain



Setup and permanently operate ~12 spectrometers covering the Iberian Peninsula demonstrating seamless coverage from city to synoptic scale!





Carlos Alberti
Thomas Blumenstock
Darko Dubravica
Lena Feld
Matthias Frey (NIES)
Michael Gisi (OHB)
Jochen Groß
Benedikt Herkommer
Matthias Schneider
Qiansi Tu (Tongji Univ.)

+ external COCCON
collaborators!